

LiFePO4 (LFP) Battery

Product manual



LFP4.8KWH48V-P20R3

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1 Important Safety Instructions

Thank you for choosing EPEVER Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP) battery, please read this manual
 carefully before using this product.

It is strictly forbidden to install this product in harsh environments such as moisture, salt spray, corrosion, greasy, flammable and explosive, or a large amount of dust accumulation.

※ Please keep this product manual for future reference.

Precautions for work and storage

- a) Please keep the battery in a cool, dry place. The environment should be free of corrosive, explosive and insulation-damaging gases or conductive dust, and away from fire and heat sources and high pressure; It is forbidden to immerse the battery in water; Keep out of reach of children; Pay attention to anti-static electricity (static electricity may damage the battery protection circuit, causing battery damage).
- b) The battery should be safely fixed in a reasonable use of the environment, the connector must be reliably connected to avoid contact friction caused by arc and sparks.
- c) When handling the battery, please handle it gently to avoid mechanical vibration, collision and pressure shock.Otherwise, it may cause internal short circuit of the battery, resulting in high temperature and fire.
- d) Do not short-circuit the positive and negative poles of the battery, and do not disassemble or assemble the battery to avoid danger.
- e) Please keep the battery in a semi-charged state (40%~80% SOC is appropriate). Please wrap the battery with non-conductive materials to avoid direct metal contact with the battery, which may cause battery damage.
- f) Please dispose of waste batteries safely and properly, and do not put them into fire or liquid.
- a) This battery cannot be used in series.



Danger warning

- a) It is strictly forbidden to crush, drop, collide, puncture, burn and other destructive behaviors on the battery.
- b) It is forbidden to disassemble and assemble the battery. Improper disassembly and assembly may damage the protective function of the battery, resulting in deformation, heating, smoke or combustion of the battery.
- c) It is forbidden to short circuit the battery. It is prohibited to connect the positive and negative electrodes of the battery with conductive materials; Do not store or transport the battery with the conductor to avoid battery damage due to short circuit

d) It is forbidden to heat and incinerate batteries. It may melt battery components, lose safety features, or burn electrolyte. Overheating can deform, heat, smoke, or burn the battery.

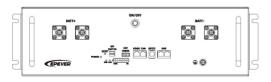


Emergency treatment method

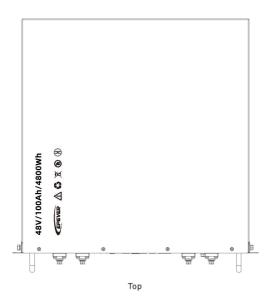
- a) When the electrolyte leaks, avoid skin and eye contact with the electrolyte. In case of contact, wash immediately with plenty of water and seek help from a doctor. It is forbidden for any person or animal to swallow any part of the battery or the substances contained in the battery.
- b) b) If the battery is seriously deformed or the electrolyte leaks due to collision and extrusion, the battery should be placed in the explosion-proof box or an open place, and the personnel should be evacuated quickly if conditions permit.
- c) If the battery catches fire during use or storage, use a high-pressure water cannon to extinguish the fire under the condition of ensuring personal safety.
- d) If the battery catches fire during charging, be sure to turn off the charger as soon as possible before executing the next fire extinguishing action.

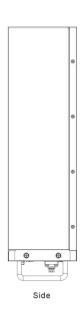
2 General Information

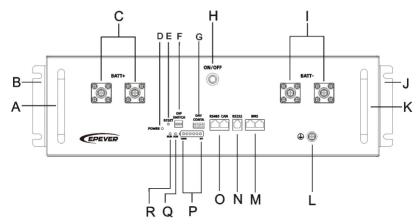
2.1 Appearance



Front

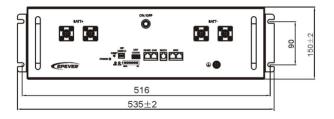


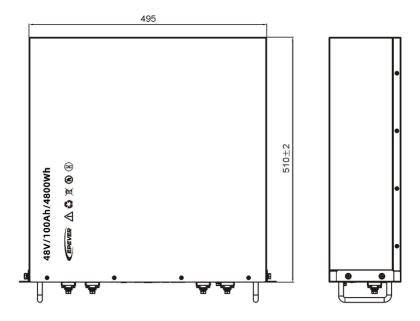




A&K	Metal handles	I	Negative connector
B&J	Battery rack fixed ears	L	Grounding screw interface
С	Positive connector	М	Parallel communication interface port
D	Power indicator	N	PC upper computer interface port
E	Reset switch	0	Inverter communication interface
F	DIP switch	Р	Battery SOC indicator
G	G Dry contact		Malfunction indicator
Н	Weak-current switch	R	Run indicator

2.2 Product size





3 Basic Information

3.1 Interface definition

(1) The RS232 communication interface pin are defined as follows, and the RJ11 communication interface is used to connect the upper computer of the lithium battery PC.

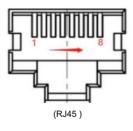
RJ11 Pin	RJ11 Definition
1、2、6	NC
3	TX
4	RX
5	GND



(RJ11)

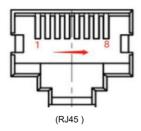
(2) The pins of the CAN/RS485 communication interface are defined as follows, and the RJ45 communication interface is used for the communication connection between the lithium battery and the inverter host

Pin No	RJ45 Definition				
1	RS485-B				
2	RS485-A				
3	GND				
4	CAN-H				
5	CAN-L				
6	NC				
7	RS485-A				
8	RS485-B				



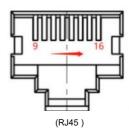
(3) The BMS communication interface pins are defined as follows, and the RJ45 communication interface is used for the parallel (slave) communication connection between the lithium battery and the lithium battery.

Pin No	RJ45 Definition
1	RS485-B
2	RS485-A
3	GND
4	GND
5	NC
6	NC
7	RS485-A
8	RS485-B



(4) The BMS communication interface pins are defined as follows, and the RJ45 communication interface is used for the parallel (host) communication connection between the lithium battery and the lithium battery.

Pin No	RJ45 Definition			
9	RS485-B			
10	RS485-A			
11	GND			
12	GND			
13	NC			
14	NC			
15	RS485-A			
16	RS485-B			



3.2 Product features

- It has the function of single voltage and overall voltage detection, over-voltage and under-voltage alarm and protection
- It has the functions of charge and discharge current detection, alarm and protection
- It has the function of cell, environment and PCB temperature detection, and can alarm and protect when charging and discharging at high and low temperature
- · It has the function of detection and protection of output short circuit
- With the battery SOC calculation, charge and discharge cycle calculation function
- With a charge balancing function, reduce the charging current of the high-voltage cell (the reduced current is the balance current set by the BMS)
- With LED indicator function, indicating the current battery SOC, battery fault status, operating status,
- · BMS manual and automatic sleep function
- · With charge current limiting function
- With history storage function (not less than 500 storage capacity)
- · With RS485 communication function, real-time monitoring of BMS and battery status
- The two-stage over-current protection function of discharge has different response speed to different current values, which protects the battery more reliably.

3.3 LED Indicators

Battery Work Indicators instructions

	Battery SOC LED [©]										
Status	Normal/Alarm/Pro	POWER	RUN	ALM	L6	L5	L4	L3	L2	L1	Instruction
	tection	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Power off	Sleep	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	All indicators go OFF
0. "	Normal	ON	Flash 1 [♥]	OFF		5:					Standby Status
Standby	Alarms	ON	Flash 1 [♥]	Flash 3 [♥]		Display b	y the actu	ial battery	capacity.		Module low voltage
	Normal	ON	ON	OFF		Dienlay h	ov the acti	ıal hatterv	canacity		The indicator flashes according
	Alarms	ON	ON	Flash 3 [♥]	(Note: Wi	Display by the actual battery capacity. (Note: When fully charged, the light marked 100% will ligh up for 0.5 seconds and then turn off for 0.5 seconds.)					to the battery capacity, and the ALM indicator does not flash during overcharge alarm.
Charging	Over-charge Protection	ON ON OFF ON ON ON ON ON ON		ON	If there is no Utility power supply, the indicator will enter the standby mode.						
	Temperature, over-current, and failure protections	ON	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	Stop charging the battery.

						Battery S					
Status	Normal/Alarm/Pro	POWER	RUN	ALM	L6	L5	L4	L3	L2	L1	Instruction
	tection	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
	Normal	ON	Flash 3 [♥]	OFF							
	Alarms	ON	Flash 3 [♥]	Flash 3 [♥]		Display b	y the actu	al battery	capacity.		
	Under-voltage protection	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	The battery stops discharging.
Dischargi ng	Temperature, over-current, short-circuit, reverse connection, and failure protections	ON	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	The battery stops discharging.
Failure		OFF	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	The battery stops charging and discharging.

① The battery SOC indicators L1~L6 correspond to the battery SOC 0%~100%, as shown in the diagram below:



② Exit sleep mode: When the BMS is in sleep mode, press and hold the power switch (ON/OFF button) for about 2 seconds to activate the battery.

Enter sleep mode: When the BMS is in standby or working state, press and hold the power switch for 3 seconds.

Ψ[Flash 1] means the indicator lights up for 0.25 seconds and then turn off for 3.75 seconds.

[Flash 2] means the indicator lights up for 0.5 seconds and then turn off for 0.5 seconds. [Flash 3] means the indicator lights up for 0.5 seconds and then turn off for 1.5 seconds.

Battery SOC Indicators (Charging)

	Battery Status	Charging							
		L6	L5	L4	L3	L2	L1		
Battery SO	C Indicators	•	•	•	•	•	•		
	0%~17%	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	Flash 2 [♥]		
	18%~33%	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	Flash 2 [♥]			
Battery	34%~50%	OFF	OFF	OFF	Flash 2 [♥]	ON	ON		
SOC (%)	51%~66%	OFF	OFF	Flash 2 [♥]	ON	ON	ON		
	67%~83%	OFF	Flash 2 [♥]		ON	ON	ON		
	84%~100%	Flash 2 [♥]	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON		
Ru	n indicator	ON							

Battery SOC Indicators (Discharging)

	Battery Status	Discharging							
		L6	L5	L4	L3	L2	L1		
Battery SO	C Indicators	•	•	•	•	•	•		
	0%~17%	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON		
	18%~33%	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	ON		
Battery	34%~50%	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	ON		
SOC (%)	51%~66%	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	ON	ON		
	67%~83%	OFF	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON		

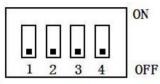
	84%~100%	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON		
Run indicator		Flash 3 [♥]							

♥ [Flash 1] means the indicator lights up for 0.25 seconds and then turn off for 3.75 seconds. [Flash 2] means the indicator lights up for 0.5 seconds and then turn off for 0.5 seconds. [Flash 3] means the indicator lights up for 0.5 seconds and then turn off for 1.5 seconds.

3.4 Set the DIP Switch

When the battery pack is used in parallel, the communication address of each battery pack can be set by the DIP switch. The address cannot be set to the same. The definition of the DIP switch is referred to the following table. In battery parallel mode, the lithium battery with the address of 1 is the main battery.

When batteries are not in parallel, the default DIP is 1, and the batteries can communicate with others.

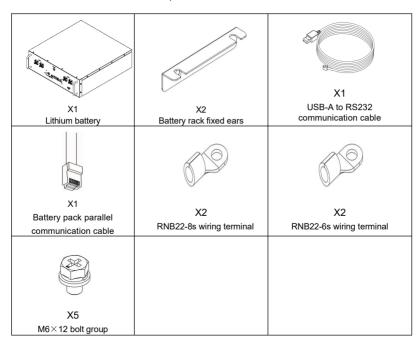


	DIP switch location								
Communication Address	#1	#2	#3	#4					
0	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF					
1	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF					
2	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF					
3	ON	ON	OFF	OFF					
4	OFF	OFF	ON	OFF					
5	ON	OFF	ON	OFF					
6	OFF	ON	ON	OFF					
7	ON	ON	ON	OFF					
8	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON					

4 Instructions

4.1 Packing list

Before unpacking, please check the outside of the battery for damage to the packaging and check the model of the battery. If there is any abnormality, please do not open the package and contact the after-sales service center as soon as possible. After unpacking the battery, please check whether the product is complete according to the packaging information. If you have any questions, please contact the after-sales service center as soon as possible.



4.2 Installation requirements

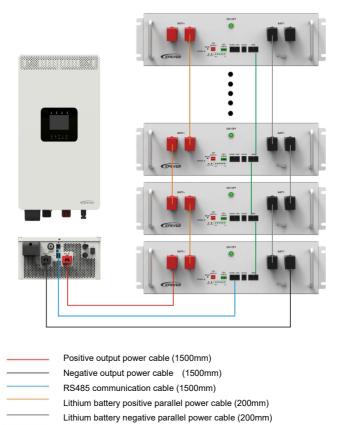
a Installation environment

- The battery works best at 20~40°C.
- Avoid installation in environments with direct high temperature and rain.
- Avoid installation close to high temperature heat source or low temperature cold source.
- Avoid installation in places where the ambient temperature changes drastically.
- Avoid installation in strong interference environments.
- Avoid installation in places where children can enter.
- Avoid installation in places where water is likely to accumulate.
- It is forbidden to place flammable and explosive materials around the equipment.

b. Prepare tools



c. Wiring diagram





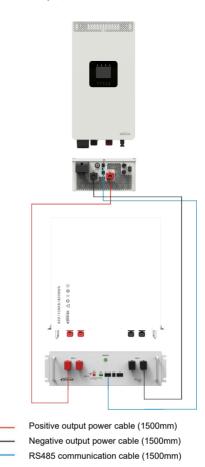
Precautions for inverter connection and parallel connection:

According to the above parallel schematic diagram and 2.1 products appearance, select the correct wiring harness for connection.

Lithium battery parallel communication cable(BMS~BMS) (200mm)

Output power cable (black and red cables): The positive connector of the host is connected to the
positive terminal of the inverter (red cable); The negative connector of the host is connected to the
negative terminal of the inverter (black cable).

- 2. **.RS485** communication cable (blue cable):Communication between the host and the inverter. The interface of the host is RS485 port, and the terminal port of the inverter is BMS port.
- 3. Lithium battery parallel power cable: The positive connector of the host is connected to the positive connector of the slave (orange cable); The negative connector of the host is connected to the negative connector of the slave (black cable).
- 4. Lithium battery parallel communication cable (green cable): Communication between the host and the slave. The interface of the host is BMS port, and the interface of the slave is BMS port.





Warning

- 1. For operational safety and compliance, please disconnect the communication and cable link with the inverter when storing the battery.
- 2. During the handling and installation of the battery, it is recommended to wear safety helmets, goggles, protective shoes and other safety equipment suitable for the work to prevent accidental injury;
- 3. All wiring must be carried out by professionals. With the right cables, the battery connection is essential for the safe and efficient operation of the system. In order to reduce the risk, please use the cable provided by our company, or our recommended cable specifications.

4.3 Charging operation

- 1. Check before charging.
 - Inspect the appearance of the battery and inverter or other connected equipment to ensure that the
 power cord and all wiring harnesses are connected.
 - · Make sure the power supply meets the specification requirements for the battery.
- 2. Turn off the inverter or other equipment, connect the positive and negative terminals of the battery, and connect the communication cable normally.

Warning: Before connecting the battery, ensure that the positive and negative terminals are

- 3. Connect the charger to the power supply and turn on the charger.
- 4. Start the battery, the POWER indicator is on, and the SOC indicator flashes to start charging normally.

Standard Charging:

First, charge the battery to 54V with a constant current of 20A (0.2C), and then charge to 5A (0.05C) with a constant voltage of 54V.

Note: All tests stated in this document shall be performed at 25 ± 2 °C.

4.4 Discharge operation

- 1. Before discharging, check whether the load and equipment are turned off.
- 2. Properly connect the positive and negative terminals of the battery to the load/inverter or other equipment.

Warning: Before connecting the load and equipment, please confirm the positive and negative wiring of the battery, and prohibit reverse connection.

- 3.Turn on the load/inverter or other device.
- 4. Start the battery. The POWER indicator is steady on, the RUN indicator is on for 0.5 seconds, and the discharge starts for 1.5 seconds.

Standard discharge:

After the battery is standard charged, discharging the battery with a constant current of 20A (0.2C) till the

battery voltage drops to 39V.

Note: All tests stated in this document shall be performed at 25+2°C.

- Precautions for charging and discharging operation:
- a) When the temperature is high (≥35° C) in summer, the battery should not be charged more than 0.5C during the day, and it is recommended to stand for more than 30 minutes in the middle of the charge-discharge conversion to avoid the battery being used often in a high-temperature environment (a high-temperature environment will affect the battery life).
- b) When the temperature is low (<0 ° C) in winter, the depth of battery discharge <70% to avoid over-discharge of the battery caused by too low temperature and affect the battery life.

Warning: This lithium battery should only be used with a manufacturer or manufacturer-matched compatible inverter or other equipment. When the lithium battery does not communicate with the inverter or other equipment, it is forbidden to use the lithium battery.

4.5 Description of battery parallel capacity and voltage

Capacity	Number of battery	Maximum	Discharge cut-off
Capacity	parallel groups	charging voltage	voltage
200Ah	2 groups	54V	39V
300Ah	3 groups	54V	39V
400Ah	4 groups	54V	39V
500AH	5 groups	54V	39V
600Ah	6 groups	54V	39V
700Ah	7 groups	54V	39V
800Ah	8 groups	54V	39V

5 Protection Features

No	Item		Factory default parameter	Set state	Postscript
	0.11	Cell overcharge alarm voltage	3600mV	settable	
	Cell overcharge	Cell overcharge protection voltage	3650mV	settable	
1	protection	Cell overcharge protection delay	1.08	settable	
	Cell over-voltage	Cell overcharge protection voltage	3380mV	settable	
	protection	SOC release	SOC<96%	settable	
	release	Discharge release	Discharge current>2A		
		Cell over-discharge alarm voltage	3380mV	settable	
	Cell over-discharge	Cell over-discharge protection voltage	3380mV	settable	
2	protection	Cell over-discharge protection delay	1.08	settable	
	Cell over-discharge	Cell over-discharge protection release voltage	2950mV	settable	
	release	Release on charge	Plug in the charger to activa	te	
		Battery overcharge alarm voltage	57.6V	settable	
	Battery overcharge	Battery overcharge protection voltage	58.4V	settable	
3	protection	Battery overcharge protection delay	1.0\$	settable	
	Battery overcharge protection	Battery overcharge protection release voltage	54V	settable	
		SOC release	SOC<96%	settable	
	release	Discharge release	Discharge current>2A		

		Battery over-discharge alarm voltage	44.8V	settable	
	Overall over-discharge	Battery over-discharge protection voltage	43.2V	settable	
4	protection	Battery over-discharge protection voltage delay	1.08	settable	
	Battery over-discharge protection	Battery over-discharge protection release voltage	47.2V	settable	
	release	Release on charge	Plug in the charger to activate		
		Charging over-current alarm current	105A	settable	If the status is
	Charge over-current protection	Charging over-current protects the current	110A	settable	locked for 10 consecutive times, it cannot be
5		Charging over-current protection delay	1.08	settable	automatically unlocked
	Charge	Automatic release	Automatically disconnects a	fter 1mins	
	over-current protection release	Discharge release	Discharge current>1A		
	Discharge	Discharge over-current 1 alarm current	105A	settable	Appearing 10 times in a row will lock the
6	over-current 1 protection	Discharge over-current 1 Protects current	110A	settable	state and will no longer be automatically disconnect

		Discharge over-current 1 Protection delay	1.0S	settable	
	Discharge over-current 1	Automatic disconnect	Automatically disconnects after 1 minute		
	protection release	Charge disconnect	Discharge current > 1A		
	Discharge	Protection current	>150A	settable	It can be set 10
	over-current 2	Protection delay	500mS	settable	consecutive
7	Discharge over-current 2 protection	Automatic disconnect	Automatically disconnects a	fter 1 minute	occurrences to lock the state without automatically disconnecting
	release	Charge disconnect	Discharge current > 1A		
	Short-circui		Available		
8	Short circuit protection	Short-circuit	When there is charging, the short circuit protection is removed After the load is removed, it is automatically removed		
		release			
	MOS high	Alarm temperature	90° C	settable	
9	temperature protection	Protective temperature	115° C	settable	
		Release temperature	85° C	settable	
		Charge low temperature alarm	5℃	settable	
	Cell	Charge low temperature protection	0°C	settable	
10	temperature protection	Charge low temperature protection release	5°C	settable	

		Charging high temperature alarm	60℃	settable	
		Charging high temperature protection	65℃	settable	
		Charge high temperature protection release	55℃	settable	
		Discharge low temperature alarm	-15℃	settable	
		Low temperature discharge protection	-20℃	settable	
		Discharge low temperature protection release	-15℃	settable	
		High discharge temperature alarm	65℃	settable	
		Discharge high temperature protection	70℃	settable	
		Discharge high temperature protection release	60℃	settable	
		Ambient low temperature alarm	-15℃	settable	
		Ambient low temperature protection	-20℃	settable	
11 Ambient temperature alarm	Environmental low temperature protection release	-15℃	settable		
		Ambient high temperature alarm	65℃	settable	

		Ambient high temperature	75℃	settable	
		Ambient high temperature	65℃	settable	
		protection release			
12	Low battery alarm	Low battery alarm condition	SOC<5%	settable	No alarm when charging
		Sleep voltage	3150mV	settable	
13	Sleep function	Delay time	5min	settable	
		Cell voltage difference	voltage difference>1V	settable	Charging and discharging are not allowed
		Full charge voltage	>56V	settable	When both
14	Full charge	Cut-off current	<2A	settable	conditions are met, stop charging and update the SOC to 100%

(Note: Unless otherwise specified, the above parameters are tested at 25°C ambient temperature.)

6 Specifications

Parameter	LFP4.8KWH48V-P20R3	
Battery Type	LiFePO ₄	
Nominal Voltage	48V	
Nominal Capacity	100Ah	
Energy	4800Wh	
Continuous Discharge Current	50A	
Charge Cut-off Voltage	54V	
Discharge Cut-off Voltage	39V	
Maximum Charge Current	50A	
Maximum Discharge Current	100A@30min	
Peak Discharge Current	120A@10S	
Recommend Discharge Current	50A	
Open-circuit Voltage	47.7~50.25V	
Communication	RS485 RS232 CAN	
Display	LED	
Cycle Life	>6000 times (0.5C charge&discharge 80%DOD @25 $^{\circ}$ C)	
Number of series/parallel	Max 8 battery packs in parallel	
Certification	UN38.3 MSDS IEC62619	
Charge&Discharge Temperature	Charge: 0°C~+55°C Discharge: -20°C~+55°C	
	-5°C~+0°C/35°C~+45°C (≤2month);	
Storage Temperature Range	5°C~+35°C (≤3 months, Optimum storage temperature); 15°C~+35°C (≤6 months)	
Relative Humidity	60%±20% RH	
Connect Terminal	M6	
Dimension (L x W x H)	495mm x 510mm x 150mm	
Net Weight	45.6±0.5kg	
IP Class	IP20	
Warranty	3 years (See warranty agreement for details)	

① Repeat the operation method of standard charging and standard discharge 3 times, and take the third result as the initial capacity of the battery.

^{② When the battery is stored for more than 3 months, the storage voltage should be maintained at 48.75~50.25.}

⁽³⁾ For long-term storage, charge at least once every 3 months (no less than 30 minutes@0.2C).

7 Precautions

7.1 Maintenance precautions

Item	Cycle
If the battery is not in use, it needs to be fully charged and discharged to 50%.	3 months
Check whether the wall bracket installation is loose. Please tighten the appropriate position if available.	6 months
Check the casing for damage. If damaged, please repaint or contact after-sales service center.	6 months
Check exposed wires for wear and tear. If the cable is worn, replace the appropriate cable or contact the service center.	6 months
Check for debris buildup around the battery. Clean it to prevent heat dissipation of the battery.	6 months
Check water or pests to avoid long-term intrusion and damage to the battery.	6 months



Warning

- 1. If you find any problems that may affect the battery or the battery and energy storage system, please contact the after-sales service department, disassembly is strictly prohibited.
- If you find that the copper wire inside the conductive wire is exposed, please strictly prohibit touching it due to the danger of high voltage. Please contact the after-sales personnel, disassembly is strictly prohibited.
- 3. If there are other emergencies, please contact the after-sales personnel first, operate under the guidance of the after-sales personnel, or wait for the after-sales personnel to operate on site.

8 Disclaimers

The warranty does not apply to the following conditions:

Damage caused by improper use or inappropriate environments (It is strictly forbidden to install the

Energy Storage System in the humid, salt spray, corrosive, greasy, flammable, explosive, dust

accumulative or other harsh environments).

The actual current/voltage/power exceeds the limit value of the Energy Storage System.

Damage caused by working temperature exceeding the rated temperature range.

Electric arc. fire, explosion and other accidents caused by failure to follow the Energy Storage

System labels or manual instructions.

Unauthorized disassembly and maintenance of the Energy Storage System.

Damage caused by force majeure such as lightning strikes, rainstorms, mountain torrents and Utility

failures

Damage occurred during transportation or loading/unloading the Energy Storage System.

Any changes without prior notice! Version number: V1.1

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